Coconino County Trends





April 5, 2012

The Arizona Rural Policy Institute

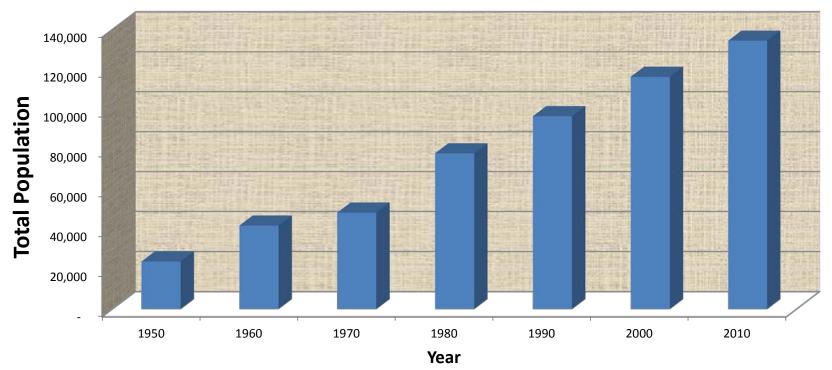
Thomas Combrink, Senior Research Specialist Wayne Fox, Director Jeff Peterson, Research Associate This presentation is based in large part on a template developed by Bill Towler

Former Director of Community Development

Coconino County, Arizona



Coconino County Population



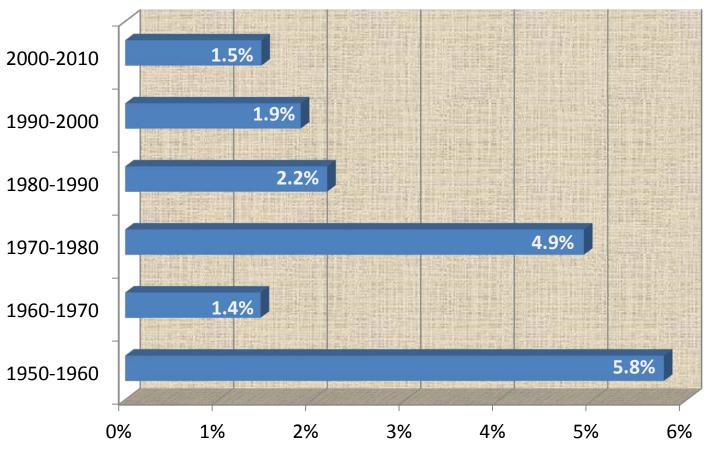
16% Increase between 2000 and 2010

39% Increase between 1990 and 2010

462% Increase between 1950 and 2010

| Coconino County Population | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--|
| 1950 | 23,910 | |
| 1960 | 41,857 | |
| 1970 | 48,326 | |
| 1980 | 78,008 | |
| 1990 | 96,591 | |
| 2000 | 116,320 | |
| 2010 | 134,421 | |

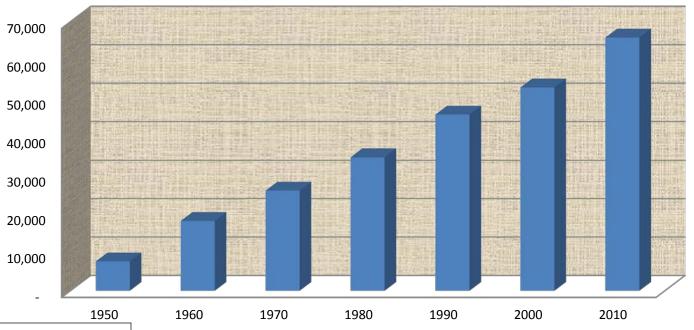
Coconino County Annual Population Growth Rates



1950-2010 - 2.9% Average Annual Growth Rate



City of Flagstaff Population



| Flagstaff Population | | |
|----------------------|------------|--|
| riagstaii | Population | |
| 1950 | 7,663 | |
| 1960 | 18,214 | |
| 1970 | 26,117 | |
| 1980 | 34,743 | |
| 1990 | 45,857 | |
| 2000 | 52,894 | |
| 2010 | 65,870 | |

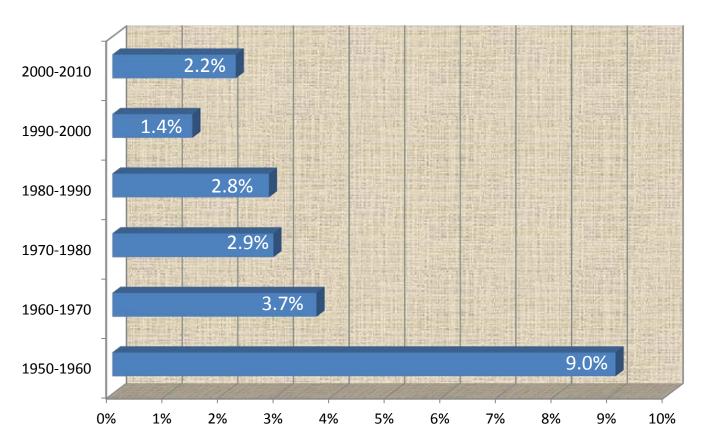
25% Increase between 2000 and 2010

44% Increase between 1990 and 2010

760% Increase between 1950 and 2010

US Census

City of Flagstaff Annual Population Growth Rates



1950-2010 - 3.7% Average Annual Growth Rate

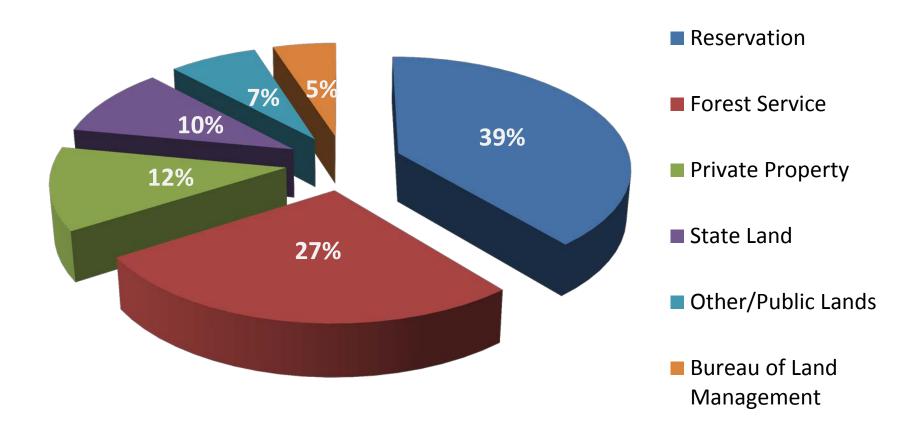
Coconino County Land Area

18,617 Square Miles 11,887,000 Acres

Population Density (2010)

Coconino County - 6.85 persons per square mile Arizona – 56.3 persons per square mile United States – 87.4 persons per square mile

Coconino County Land Ownership

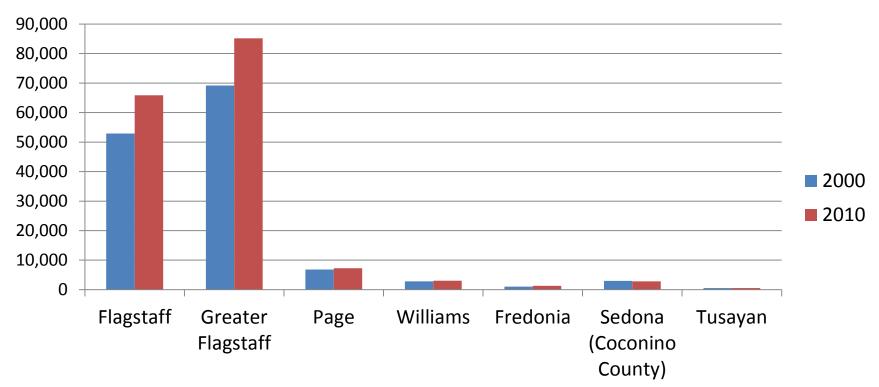


Private Land Owners

Nine entities own 70% or 1,012,300 acres of all privately owned land in Coconino County

| Landowner | Acres |
|--------------|---------|
| Navajo Tribe | 491,246 |
| Babbitt | 270,000 |
| Bar T Bar | 61,166 |
| Blair | 57,604 |
| Metzger | 43,037 |
| Oden | 34,910 |
| Macauley | 34,767 |
| Aja | 19,569 |

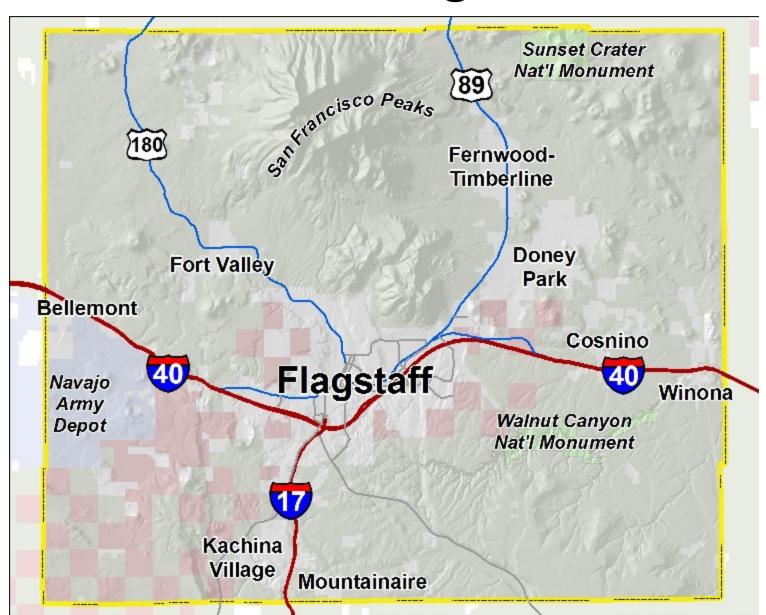
Incorporated Community Populations



| City or Town | 2000 | 2010 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Flagstaff | 52,894 | 65,870 |
| Greater Flagstaff* | 69,148 | 85,151 |
| Page | 6,809 | 7,247 |
| Williams | 2,842 | 3,023 |
| Fredonia | 1,036 | 1,314 |
| Sedona (Coconino County) | 2,963 | 2,842 |
| Tusayan | 562 | 558 |

^{*} Greater Flagstaff includes the FMPO region

FMPO Region



Select Unincorporated-Census Designated Places Populations

| Place | Population | | |
|----------------------|------------|-------|--|
| | 2000 | 2010 | |
| Tuba City | 8,225 | 8,611 | |
| Kachina Village | 2,664 | 2,622 | |
| Kabito | 1,607 | 1,522 | |
| Munds Park | 1,250 | 631 | |
| Parks | 1,137 | 1,188 | |
| Mountainaire | 1,014 | 1,119 | |
| Cameron | 978 | 885 | |
| Leupp | 970 | 951 | |
| Bitter Springs | 547 | 452 | |
| Doney Park | 5,395 | 5,525 | |
| Fort Valley | 779 | 1,889 | |
| Grand Canyon Village | 2,004 | 865 | |
| Tolani Lake | 280 | 1,113 | |
| Tonalea | 549 | 228 | |

Native American Reservation Populations within Coconino County

| | 2000 | 2010 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|
| Navajo Reservation | 23,216 | 23,411 |
| Hopi Reservation | 1,134 | 1,145 |
| Hualapai | 2 | 6 |
| Kaibab Paiute | 5 | _ |
| Havasupai | 503 | 465 |

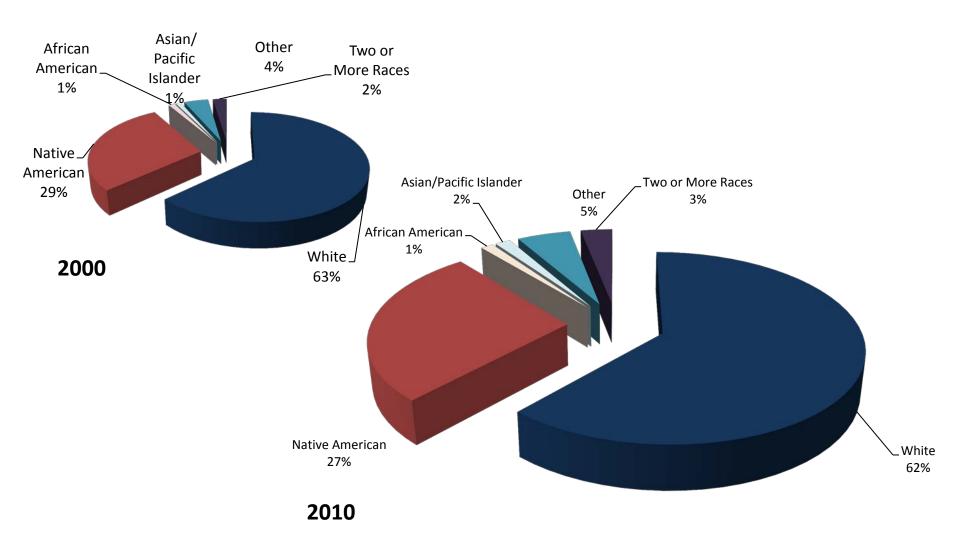


County Race and Ethnicity

| Race | 1990 | 2000 | 1990-2000 Change | 2010 | 2000-2010 Change |
|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|
| White | 61,836 | 73,318 | 19% | 82,967 | 13% |
| Native American | 28,233 | 33,161 | 17% | 36,714 | 11% |
| African American | 1,419 | 1,215 | -14% | 1,629 | 34% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 861 | 1,018 | 18% | 2,010 | 97% |
| Other | 4,242 | 4,801 | 13% | 6,990 | 46% |
| Two or More Races | NA | 2,744 | NA | 4,111 | 50% |

| Hispanic Ethnicity | 1990 | 2000 | 1990-2000 Change | 2010 | 2000-2010 Change |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Number | 9,696 | 13,383 | 38% | 18,166 | 36% |
| Percent of Population | 10% | 12% | 2% | 14% | 2% |

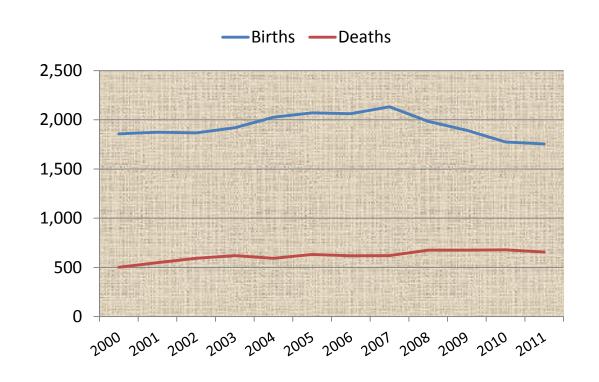
Race in Coconino County



US Census 15

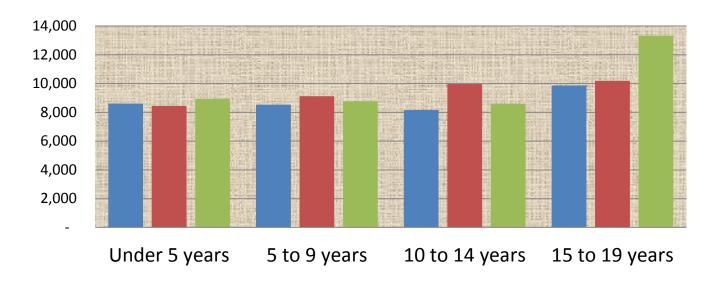
Births & Deaths, Coconino County

| - · · · | 1 |
|---------|---|
| Births | Deaths |
| 1,858 | 501 |
| 1,873 | 548 |
| 1,867 | 592 |
| 1,920 | 620 |
| 2,027 | 592 |
| 2,070 | 632 |
| 2,062 | 619 |
| 2,132 | 621 |
| 1,985 | 675 |
| 1,894 | 676 |
| 1,775 | 678 |
| 1,755 | 656 |
| | 1,858 1,873 1,867 1,920 2,027 2,070 2,062 2,132 1,985 1,894 1,775 |



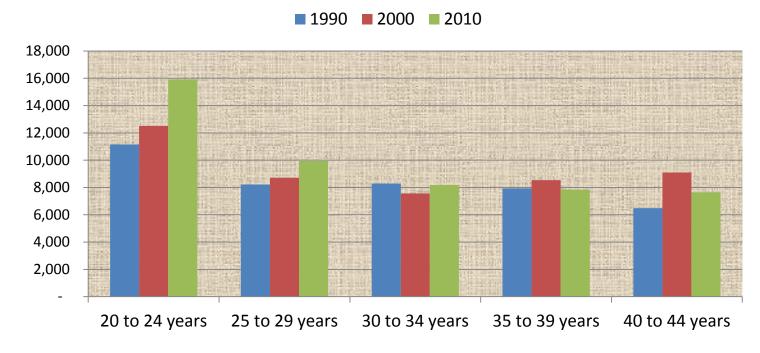
Age Groups to 19





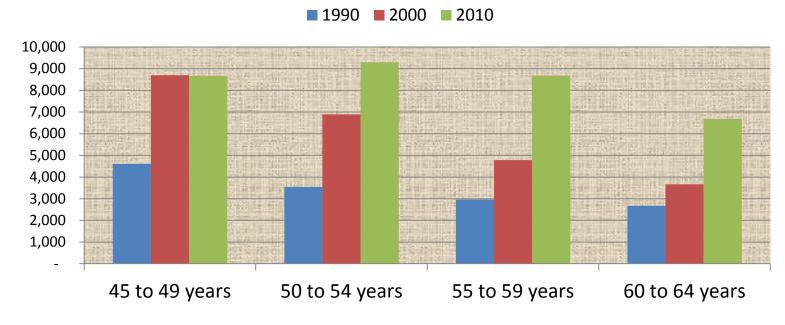
| Age | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|----------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 8,613 | 8,444 | 8,945 |
| 5 to 9 years | 8,535 | 9,122 | 8,763 |
| 10 to 14 years | 8,159 | 9,965 | 8,599 |
| 15 to 19 years | 9,868 | 10,188 | 13,324 |

Age Groups 20 to 44



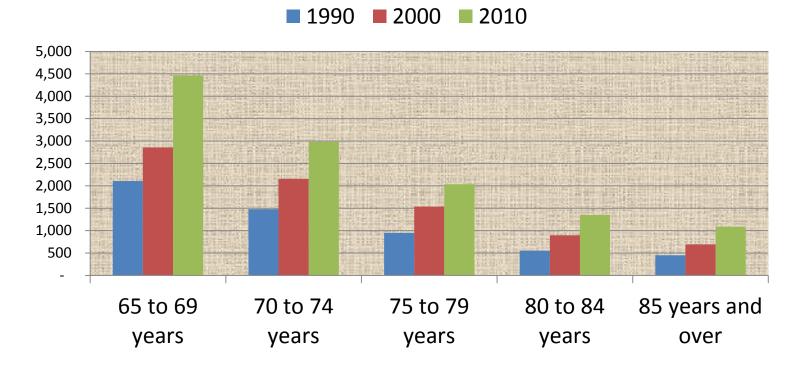
| Age | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 20 to 24 years | 11,148 | 12,512 | 15,925 |
| 25 to 29 years | 8,225 | 8,710 | 9,943 |
| 30 to 34 years | 8,287 | 7,570 | 8,186 |
| 35 to 39 years | 7,937 | 8,539 | 7,849 |
| 40 to 44 years | 6,486 | 9,098 | 7,650 |

Age Groups 45 to 64



| Age | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 45 to 49 years | 4,611 | 8,699 | 8,664 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3,548 | 6,892 | 9,289 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2,960 | 4,777 | 8,677 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2,672 | 3,661 | 6,683 |

Age Groups 65+



| Age | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 65 to 69 years | 2,107 | 2,856 | 4,463 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1,480 | 2,159 | 2,984 |
| 75 to 79 years | 950 | 1,537 | 2,035 |
| 80 to 84 years | 553 | 897 | 1,350 |
| 85 years and over | 452 | 694 | 1,092 |



Average Household Size

| 1990 | 2000 | % Change | 2010 | % Change |
|------|------|----------|------|----------|
| 2.99 | 2.8 | -6.8% | 2.69 | -3.9% |

Average Family Size

| 1990 | 2000 | % Change | 2010 | % Change |
|------|------|----------|------|----------|
| 3.54 | 3.36 | -5.4% | 3.26 | -3.0% |



Coconino County Income Comparison in Nominal Dollars

Median Family Income
Median Household Income
Number of Households with
Income >\$100K

| | | | % Change, | | % Change, |
|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1990 | 990 2000 | | 2010 | 2000-2010 |
| | \$ 30,648 | \$ 45,873 | 50% | \$ 53,187 | 16% |
| | \$ 26,112 | \$ 38,256 | 47% | \$ 42,130 | 10% |
| 1 | | | | | |
| | 730 | 3,422 | 369% | 5,409 | 58% |

Between 1990 and 2000, median family incomes in dollars rose 50% and median household income rose 47%. Between 2000 and 2010 median family income rose 16% and median household income rose 10%. The number of households earning over \$100,000 rose by 369% between 1990 and 2000, and 58% between 2000 and 2010.



Income Comparison in 2010 Dollars

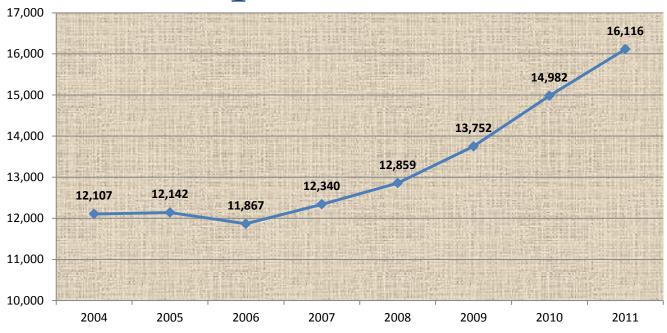
| Coconino County | 1990 | 2000 | % Change, 1990-2000 | 2010 | % Change, 2000-2010 |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Median Family Income | \$ 53,895 | \$ 60,041 | 11% | \$ 53,187 | -11% |
| Median Household Income | \$ 45,918 | \$ 50,072 | 9% | \$ 42,130 | -16% |

| Flagstaff | 1990 | 2000 | % Change, 1990-2000 | 2010 | % Change, 2000-2010 |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Median Family Income | \$ 61,464 | 63,384 | 3% | \$ 56,839 | -10% |
| Median Household Income | \$ 49,910 | \$ 48,619 | -3% | \$ 45,042 | -7% |

| Rural Coconino County* | 1990 | 2000 | % Change, 1990-2000 | 2010 | % Change, 2000-2010 |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Median Family Income | \$ 47,054 | \$ 57,254 | 22% | \$ 49,678 | -13% |
| Median Household Income | \$ 42,310 | \$ 51,283 | 21% | \$ 39,332 | -23% |

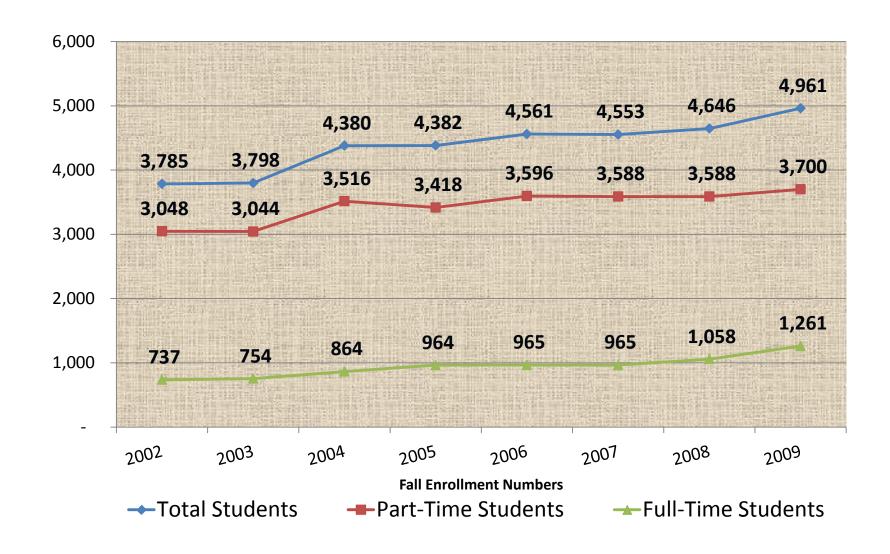
^{*}Rural Coconino County is the County outside of Flagstaff

Education- NAU Mountain Campus Enrollment

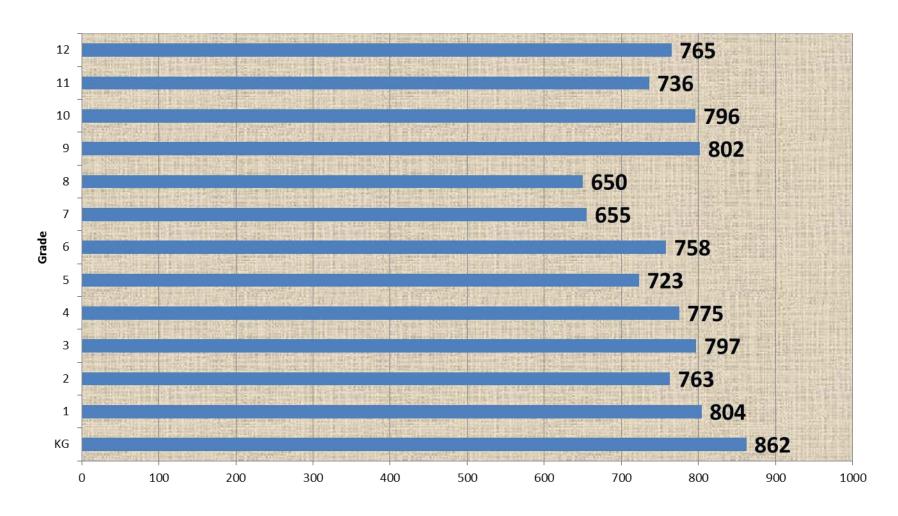


| Enrollment Change, 2005-2010 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Freshman | 70% | | | | | |
| Sophomore | 48% | | | | | |
| Junior | 41% | | | | | |
| Senior | 39% | | | | | |
| Graduate | -7% | | | | | |

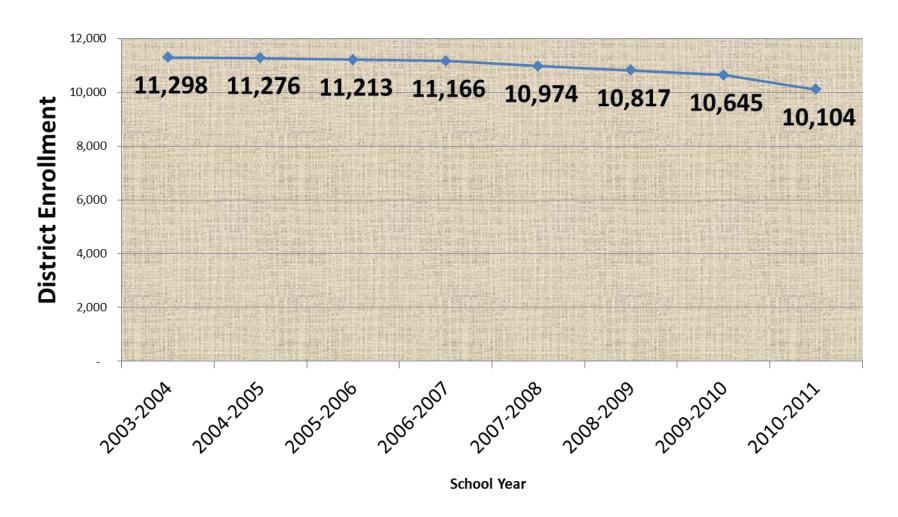
Coconino Community College Enrollment



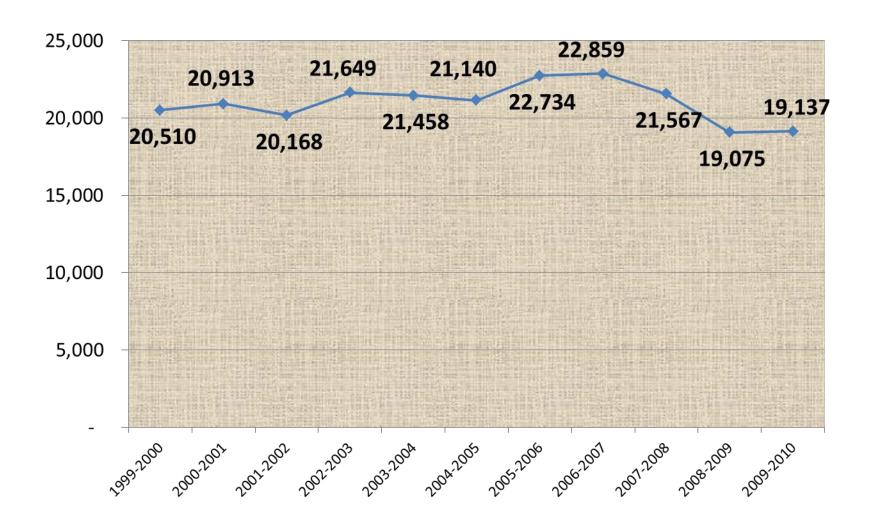
FUSD Enrollment By Grade



FUSD Historic Enrollment

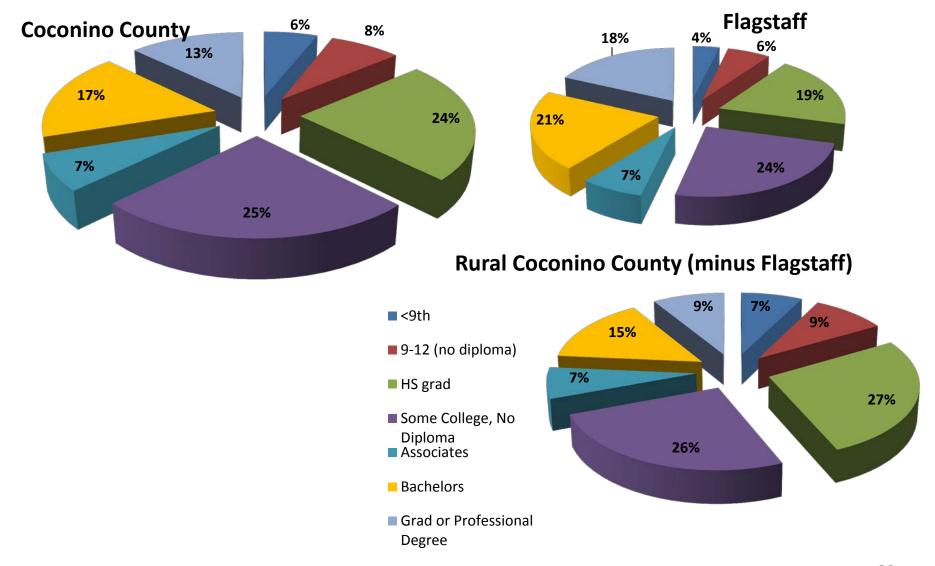


Coconino County Historical School Enrollment

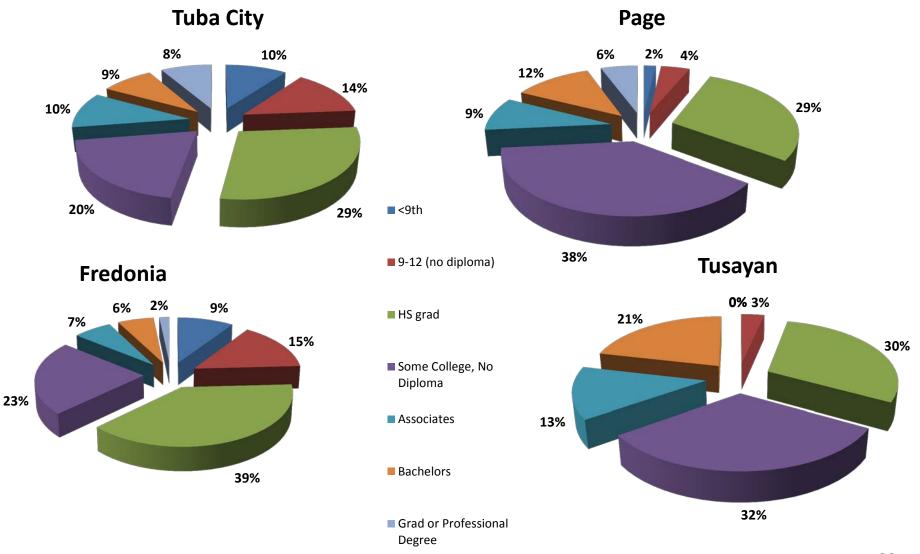




Educational Attainment 25 yrs +



Educational Attainment 25 yrs +

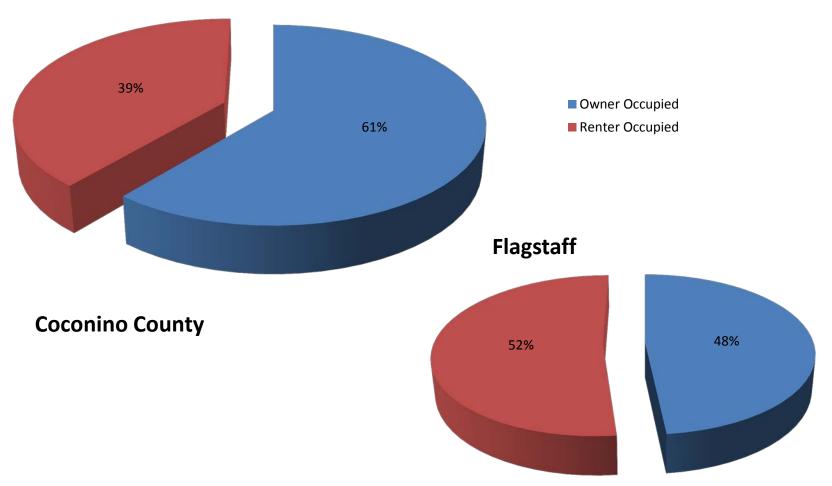


Total Housing Units

| Total Housing Units, Coconino County | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1990 A 2000 A 2010 | | | | | | | | | |
| 42,914 | 42,914 25% 53,443 18% 63,321 | | | | | | | | |

| Vacancy Status | Arizona | Coconino County | Flagstaff |
|----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Total, 2010 | 2,844,526 | 63,321 | 26,254 |
| Occupied | 2,380,990 | 46,711 | 22,836 |
| Vacant | 463,536 | 16,610 | 3,418 |
| Percent Vacant, 2010 | 16% | 26% | 13% |
| Percent Vacant, 2000 | 13% | 24% | 10% |
| Seasonal in 2000 | 6.5% | 17.1% | 4.6% |
| Seasonal in 2010 | 6.5% | 19.0% | 7.2% |

Tenure of Occupied Housing Units

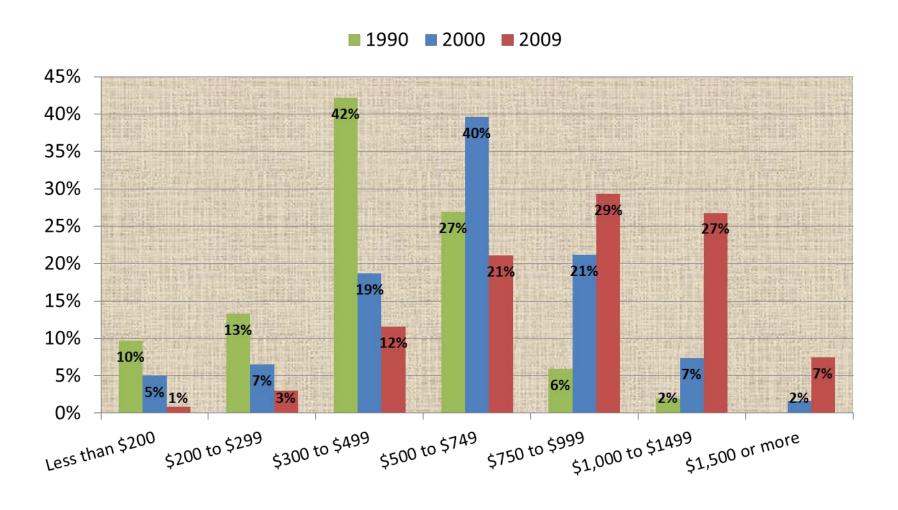


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Coconino County Rents, 2000 & 2009

| | 1000 (0 | 2000 / | Concue) | 2000 | / A CC\ | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | 1990 (C | ensus) | 2000 (0 | Lensus) | | (ACS) | |
| Cost of Rent | | | Units | | Units | | |
| | Units Paying | Percent | Paying | Percent | Paying | Percent | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$200 | 1,056 | 10% | 714 | 5% | 140 | 1% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| \$200 to \$299 | 1,447 | 13% | 936 | 7% | 485 | 3% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| \$300 to \$499 | 4,591 | 42% | 2,689 | 19% | 1,871 | 12% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| \$500 to \$749 | 2,928 | 27% | 5,698 | 40% | 3,404 | 21% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| \$750 to \$999 | 642 | 6% | 3,047 | 21% | 4,735 | 29% | |
| \$1,000 to | | | | | | | |
| \$1499 | 218 | 2% | 1,061 | 7% | 4,330 | 27% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| \$1,500 or more | NA | NA | 234 | 2% | 1,203 | 7% | |
| Median Rent | \$43 | 31 | \$628 | | \$861 | | |

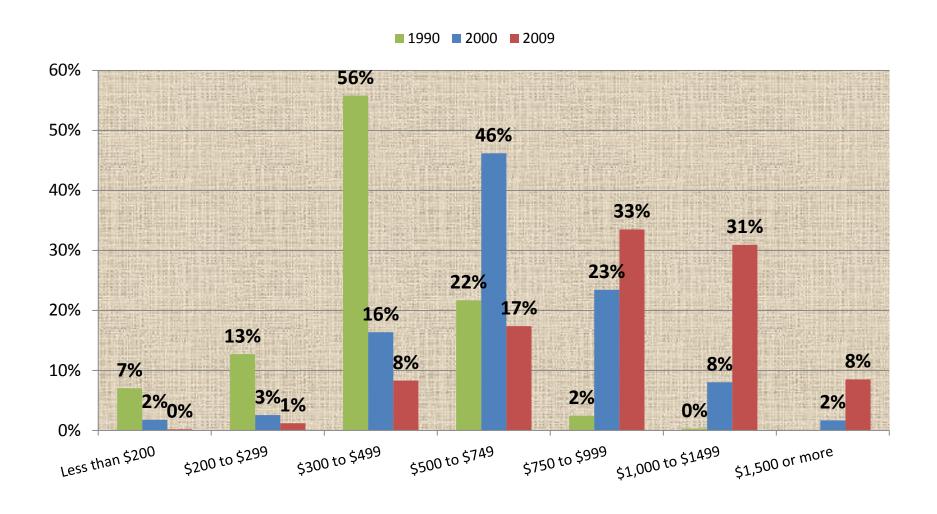
Coconino County Rents, 2000 & 2009



Flagstaff Rents, 1990, 2000, & 2009

| Cost of Rent | 1990 (0 | Census) | 2000 (C | Census) | 2009 (| 2009 (ACS) | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|------------|--|--|
| Cost of Kent | Units Paying | Percent | Units Paying | Percent | Units Paying | Percent | | |
| Less than \$200 | 490 | 7% | 171 | 2% | 19 | 0% | | |
| \$200 to \$299 | 884 | 13% | 247 | 3% | 126 | 1% | | |
| \$300 to \$499 | 3,882 | 56% | 1,587 | 16% | 878 | 8% | | |
| \$500 to \$749 | 1,508 | 22% | 4,477 | 46% | 1,833 | 17% | | |
| \$750 to \$999 | 170 | 2% | 2,271 | 23% | 3,532 | 33% | | |
| \$1,000 to \$1499 | 21 | 0% | 777 | 8% | 3,262 | 31% | | |
| \$1,500 or more | NA | NA | 163 | 2% | 896 | 8% | | |
| Median Rent | \$409 | | \$60 | \$662 | | \$925 | | |

Flagstaff Rents, 1990, 2000, & 2009



Rent Trends

Even as sales prices drop, rents continue to rise

| Fair Market Rents, Coconino County | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|--|--|
| | Efficiency | One- Bedroom | Two- Bedroom | Three- Bedroom | Four- Bedroom | | |
| FY 2011 | \$845 | \$1,005 | \$1,136 | \$1,461 | \$1,843 | | |
| FY 2010 | \$820 | \$975 | \$1,102 | \$1,417 | \$1,787 | | |
| Annual Increase | 3.0% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | | |

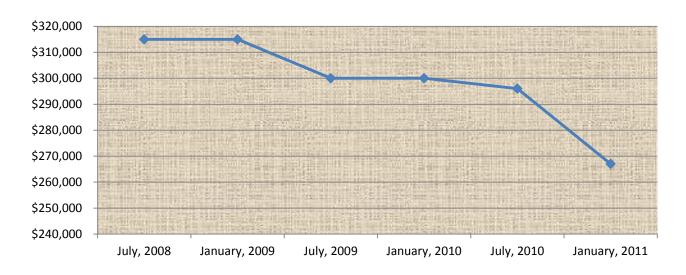
Average Sales Price January 2010: \$300,000 Average Sales Price January 2011: \$267,000

Foreclosure Data

- Houses Receiving Foreclosure Filings in February, 2012:
 - Arizona, 1 in every 312 (9,131)
 - Coconino County, 1 in every 989 (64)
 - Flagstaff: 1 in every 712 (50)

Recent Home Sales, Flagstaff

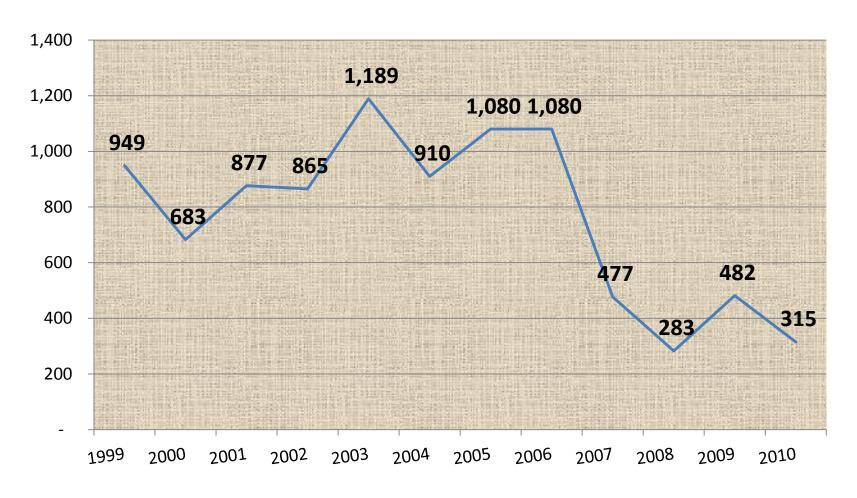
| Month | Year | Number Sold | Median Price | | Median Price Median Size (sq feet) | | ce/Square Foot |
|---------|------|-------------|--------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------|
| January | 2011 | 41 | \$ | 267,000 | 2,116 | \$ | 144 |
| July | 2010 | 82 | \$ | 296,000 | 1,915 | \$ | 155 |
| January | 2010 | 38 | \$ | 300,000 | 1,788 | \$ | 146 |
| July | 2009 | 83 | \$ | 300,000 | 2,014 | \$ | 149 |
| January | 2009 | 31 | \$ | 315,000 | 1,790 | \$ | 176 |
| July | 2008 | 79 | \$ | 315,000 | 1,732 | \$ | 202 |



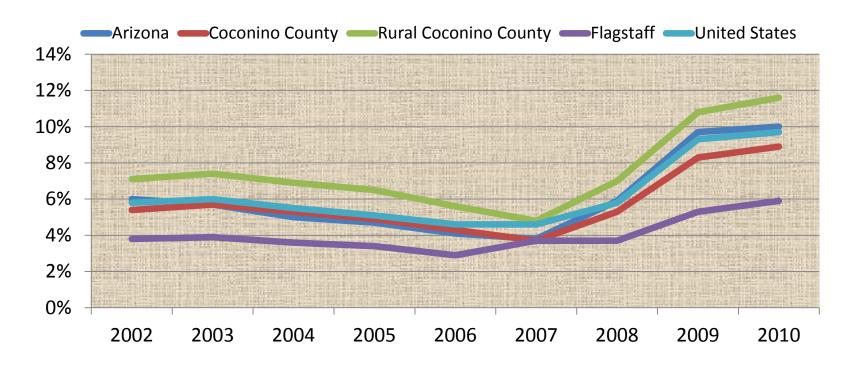
Coconino County Building Permits

| Year | Buildings | Residential Units | Construction Costs (millions) |
|------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1999 | 702 | 949 | \$ 111 |
| 2000 | 598 | 683 | \$ 99 |
| 2001 | 857 | 877 | \$ 115 |
| 2002 | 841 | 865 | \$ 119 |
| 2003 | 900 | 1,189 | \$ 148 |
| 2004 | 899 | 910 | \$ 165 |
| 2005 | 821 | 1,080 | \$ 175 |
| 2006 | 838 | 1,080 | \$ 184 |
| 2007 | 474 | 477 | \$ 103 |
| 2008 | 279 | 283 | \$ 66 |
| 2009 | 155 | 482 | \$ 54 |
| 2010 | 193 | 315 | \$ 41 |

Coconino County Building Permits



Unemployment



| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Arizona | 6.0% | 5.7% | 5.0% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 3.8% | 5.9% | 9.7% | 10.0% |
| Coconino County | 5.4% | 5.7% | 5.3% | 4.9% | 4.3% | 3.7% | 5.3% | 8.3% | 8.9% |
| Rural Coconino County | 7.1% | 7.4% | 6.9% | 6.5% | 5.6% | 4.8% | 7.0% | 10.8% | 11.6% |
| Flagstaff | 3.8% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 3.4% | 2.9% | 3.7% | 3.7% | 5.3% | 5.9% |
| United States | 5.8% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.1% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 5.8% | 9.3% | 9.7% |

Rural Coconino County is the county outside of Flagstaff

Employment

| Coconino County Employment | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| | February 2012 | January 2012 | February 2011 | Change, February 2010- February 2011 | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 70,434 | 68,579 | 72,317 | -1,883 | | |
| Unemployment | 6,303 | 6,337 | 7,312 | -1,009 | | |
| Unemployment Rate | 8.9% | 9.2% | 10.1% | -1.2 | | |
| Total Employment | 64,131 | 62,242 | 65,005 | -874 | | |

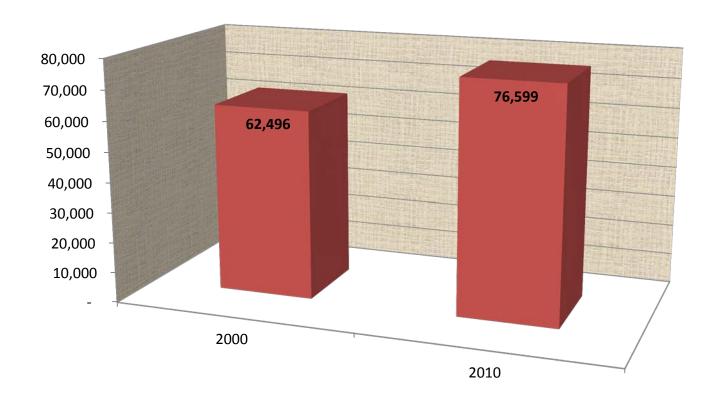
Total employment in the county Increased more than the size of the workforce between February, 2010 and February, 2011.

Employment

| Industry | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2011 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State and Local Government | 16,800 | 15,900 | 16,300 | 16,400 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 11,200 | 12,400 | 12,300 | 12,500 |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 9,600 | 9,600 | 9,500 | 9,600 |
| Educational and Health Services | 5,800 | 7,100 | 8,000 | 8,100 |
| Manufacturing | 2,900 | 3,300 | 3,700 | 3,800 |
| Federal Government | 3,400 | 3,100 | 3,200 | 2,900 |
| Professional and Business Services | 2,600 | 3,400 | 2,600 | 2,600 |
| Mining and Construction | 2,800 | 3,300 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Other Services | 1,200 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| Financial Activities | 1,600 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Information | 500 | 500 | 400 | 400 |

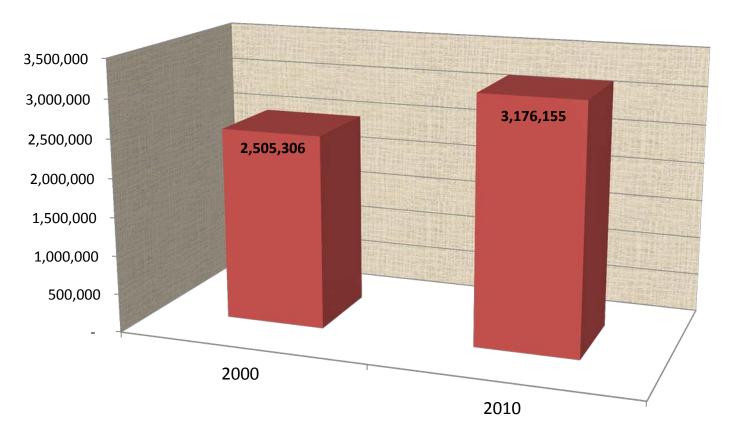
Average Number of Employees within Coconino County by Year.

Coconino County Workforce Growth



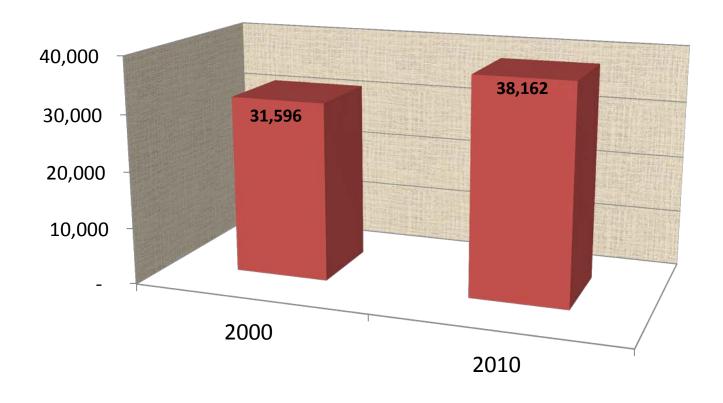
2000-2010 Workforce Change: 23%

Arizona Workforce Growth



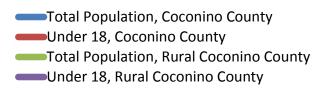
2000-2010 Workforce Change: 27%

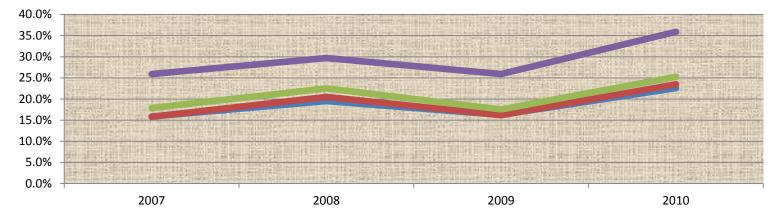
Flagstaff Workforce Growth



2000-2010 Workforce Change: 21%

Poverty in Coconino County

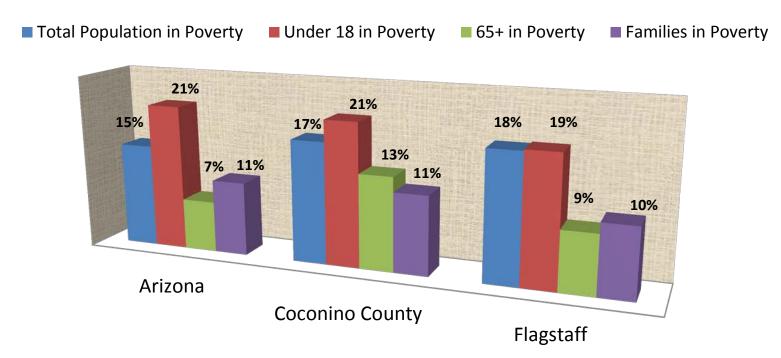




| | Coconino C | ounty | Rural Coconino County | | |
|------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------|--|
| | Total Population Under 18 | | Total Population | Under 18 | |
| 2007 | 15.9% | 19.5% | 16.3% | 22.6% | |
| 2008 | 15.8% | 20.5% | 16.2% | 23.5% | |
| 2009 | 17.9% | 22.5% | 17.6% | 25.3% | |
| 2010 | 25.9% | 29.7% | 25.9% | 35.9% | |

Rural Coconino County is the county outside of Flagstaff

Poverty Comparison

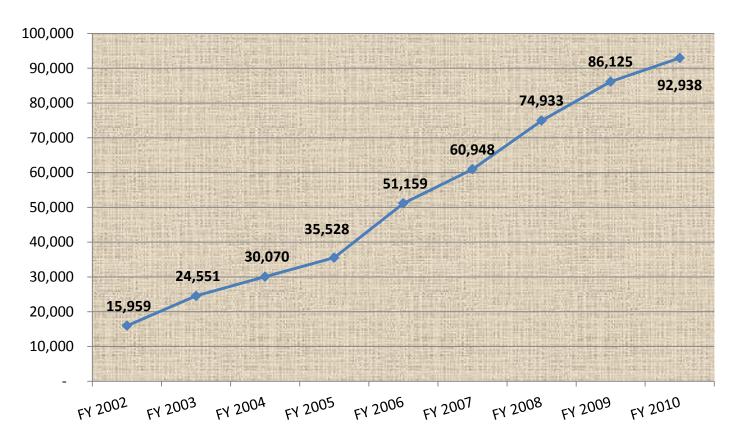


| | Total | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Area | Population in | Under 18 in | 65+ in Poverty | Families in |
| | Poverty | Poverty | | Poverty |
| Arizona | 15% | 21% | 7% | 11% |
| Coconino County | 17% | 21% | 13% | 11% |
| Flagstaff | 18% | 19% | 9% | 10% |

2009 Transportation

| Commuting Method | Flagstaff | Coconino County | Arizona | United States |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Median Travel Time to Work | 15.3 minutes | 18 Minutes | 24.9 Minutes | 25.2 Minutes |
| Drive Alone | 66% | 68% | 75% | 76% |
| Carpool | 15% | 14% | 13% | 11% |
| Public Transportation | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% |
| Walk | 7% | 7% | 2% | 3% |
| Other Means | 7% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Work at Home | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% |

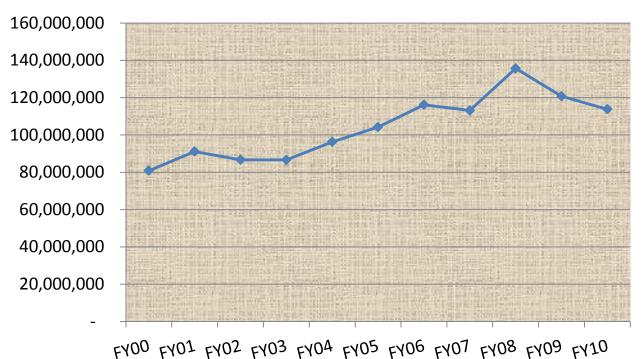
Public Transportation: Average Monthly Mountain Line Ridership



24.6% Average Annual Increase in Ridership, 2002-2010

County Expenditure Comparisons

| Fiscal Year | Actual County Expenditures |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 2000 | 80,854,013 |
| 2001 | 91,133,646 |
| 2002 | 86,682,993 |
| 2003 | 86,641,977 |
| 2004 | 96,260,335 |
| 2005 | 104,224,410 |
| 2006 | 116,181,618 |
| 2007 | 113,147,723 |
| 2008 | 135,690,142 |
| 2009 | 120,765,542 |
| 2010 | 113,771,637 |



County Per-Capita Expenditure Comparisons

| | _ | | |
|-------------|---|-------|--|
| Fiscal Year | Estimated Per- Capita Expenditure | | |
| 2000 | \$ | 695 | |
| 2001 | \$ | 774 | |
| 2002 | \$ | 720 | |
| 2003 | \$ | 713 | |
| 2004 | \$ | 780 | |
| 2005 | \$ | 835 | |
| 2006 | \$ | 922 | |
| 2007 | \$ | 888 | |
| 2008 | \$ | 1,057 | |
| 2009 | \$ | 930 | |
| 2010 | \$ | 846 | |

